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<https://prezi.com/30krs1vzrfxh/>

Citizen Observatories

Brian Wee, Ph.D.
Chief of Strategic Alliances
National Ecological Observatory Network (NEON), Inc.

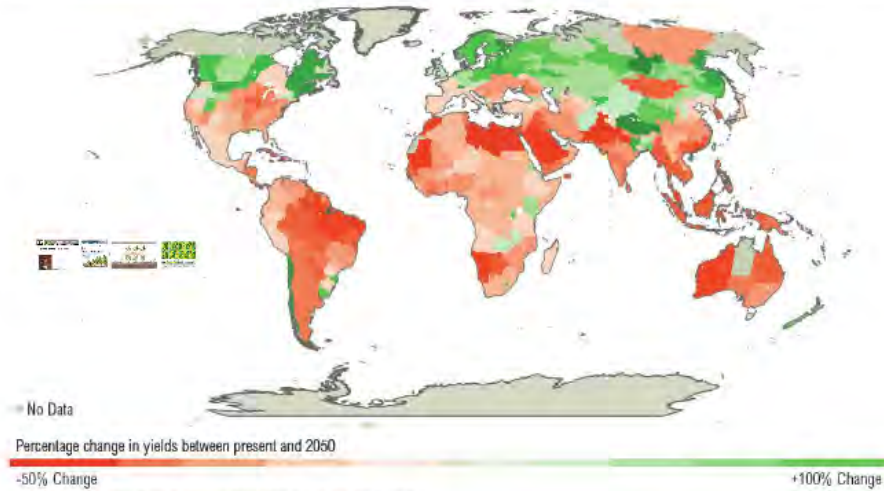
2015-03-25
GEOSS Science and Technology Stakeholder Workshop



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Figure 2 | Climate Change is Projected to Impact Crop Yields (3° C World)



Source: World Bank. 2010. *World Development Report 2010*. Washington, DC: World Bank.

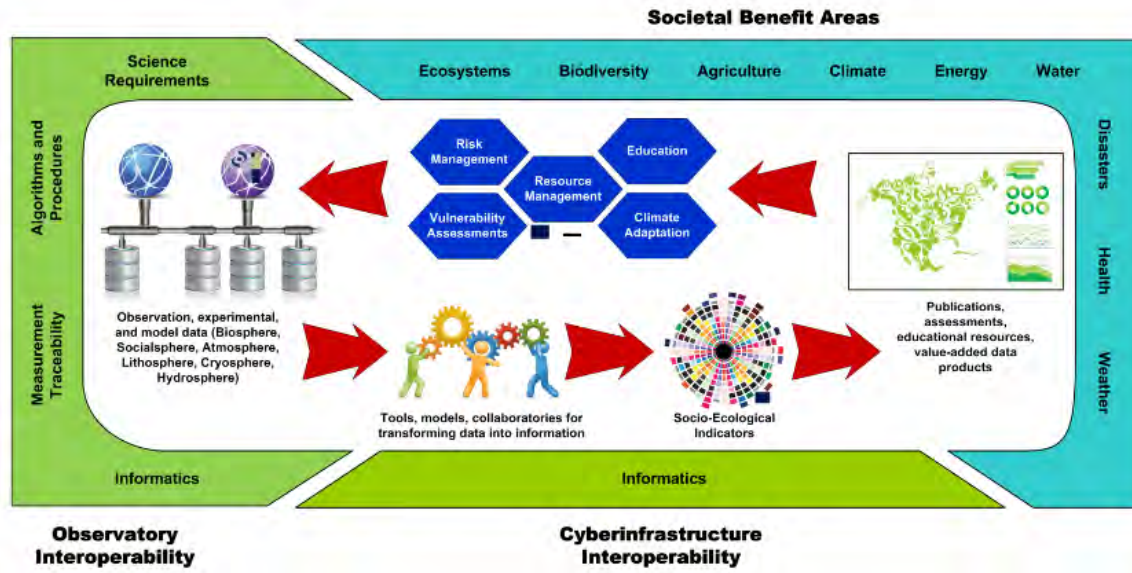
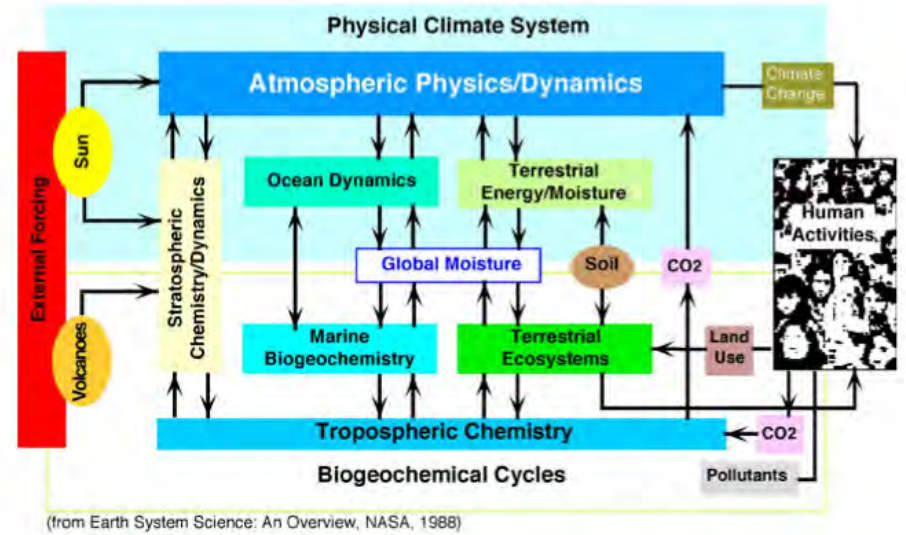
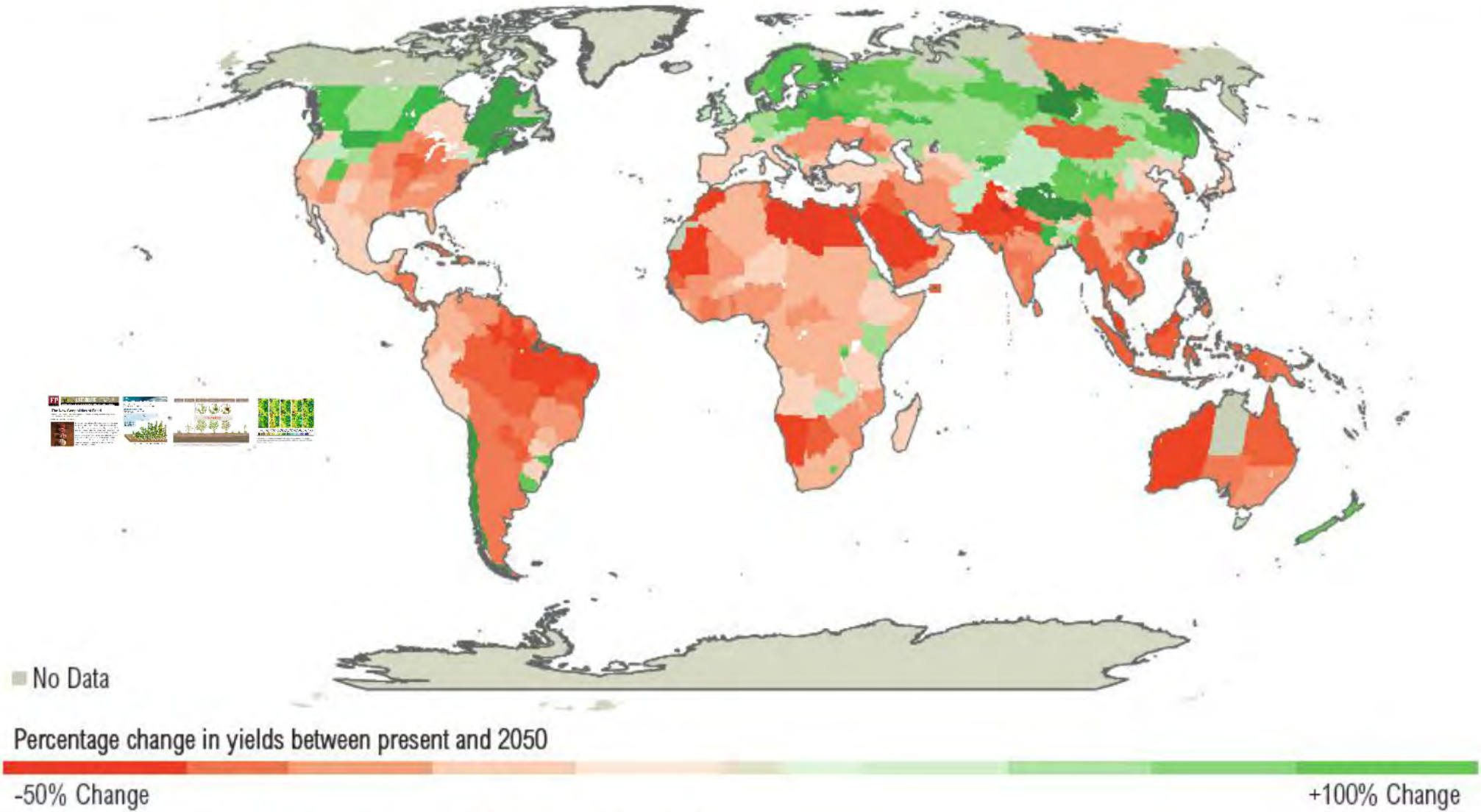


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The New Geopolitics of Food

From the Middle East to Madagascar, high prices are spawning land grabs and ousting dictators. Welcome to the 21st-century food wars.

BY LESTER R. BROWN | MAY/JUNE 2011



In the United States, when world wheat prices rise by 75 percent, as they have over the last year, it means the difference between a \$2 loaf of bread and a loaf costing maybe \$2.10. If, however, you live in New Delhi, those skyrocketing costs really matter: A doubling in the world price of wheat actually means that the wheat you carry home from the market to hand-grind into flour for chapatis costs twice as much. And the same is true with rice. If the world price of rice doubles, so does the price of rice in your neighborhood market in Jakarta. And so does the cost of the bowl of boiled rice on an Indonesian family's dinner table.

Figure 1: Phenological development stages of wheat, and some key processes and inputs required for modelling crop growth and yield.

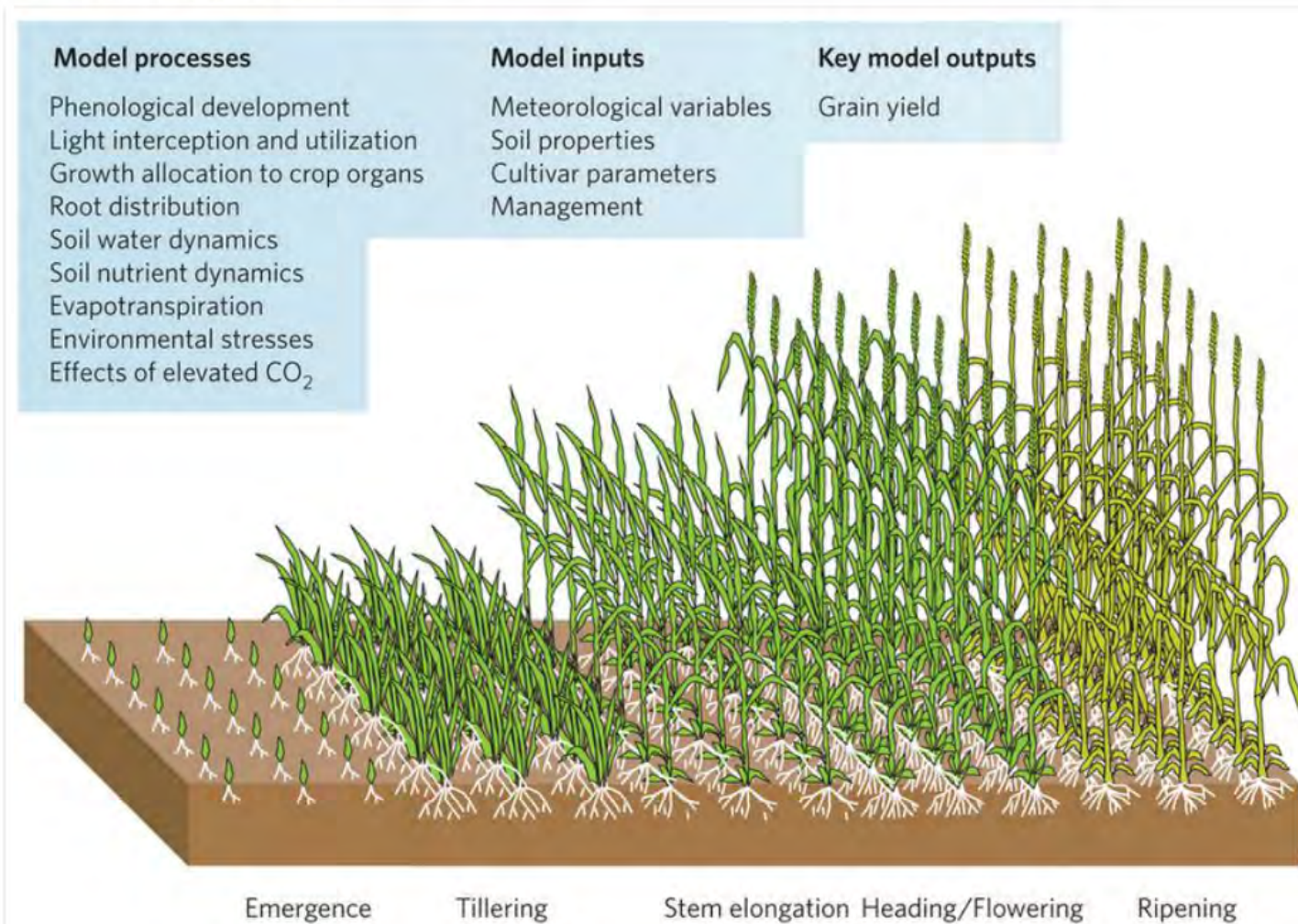
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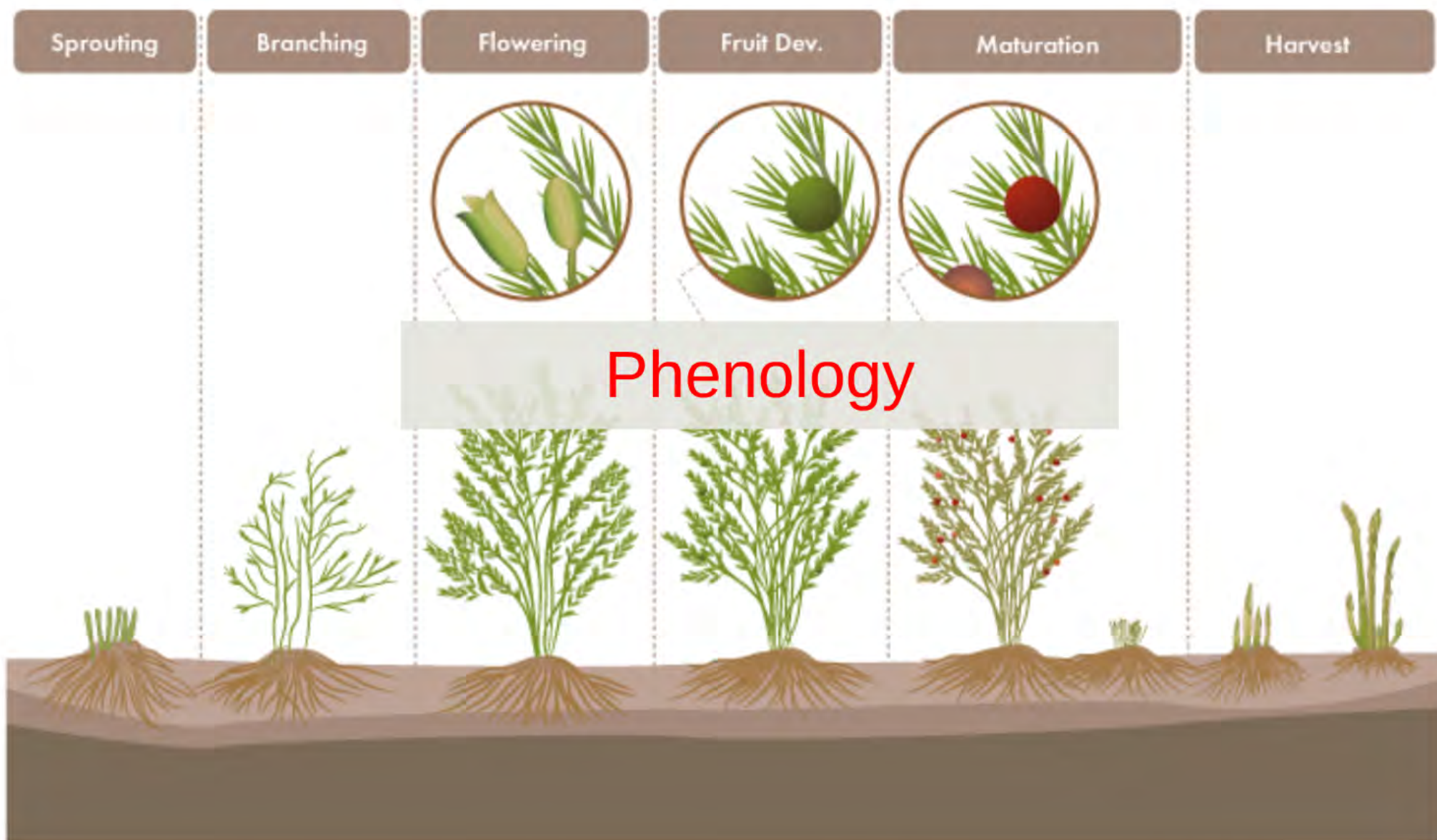
Agricultural Impacts: Multi-model yield projections

Timothy R. Carter

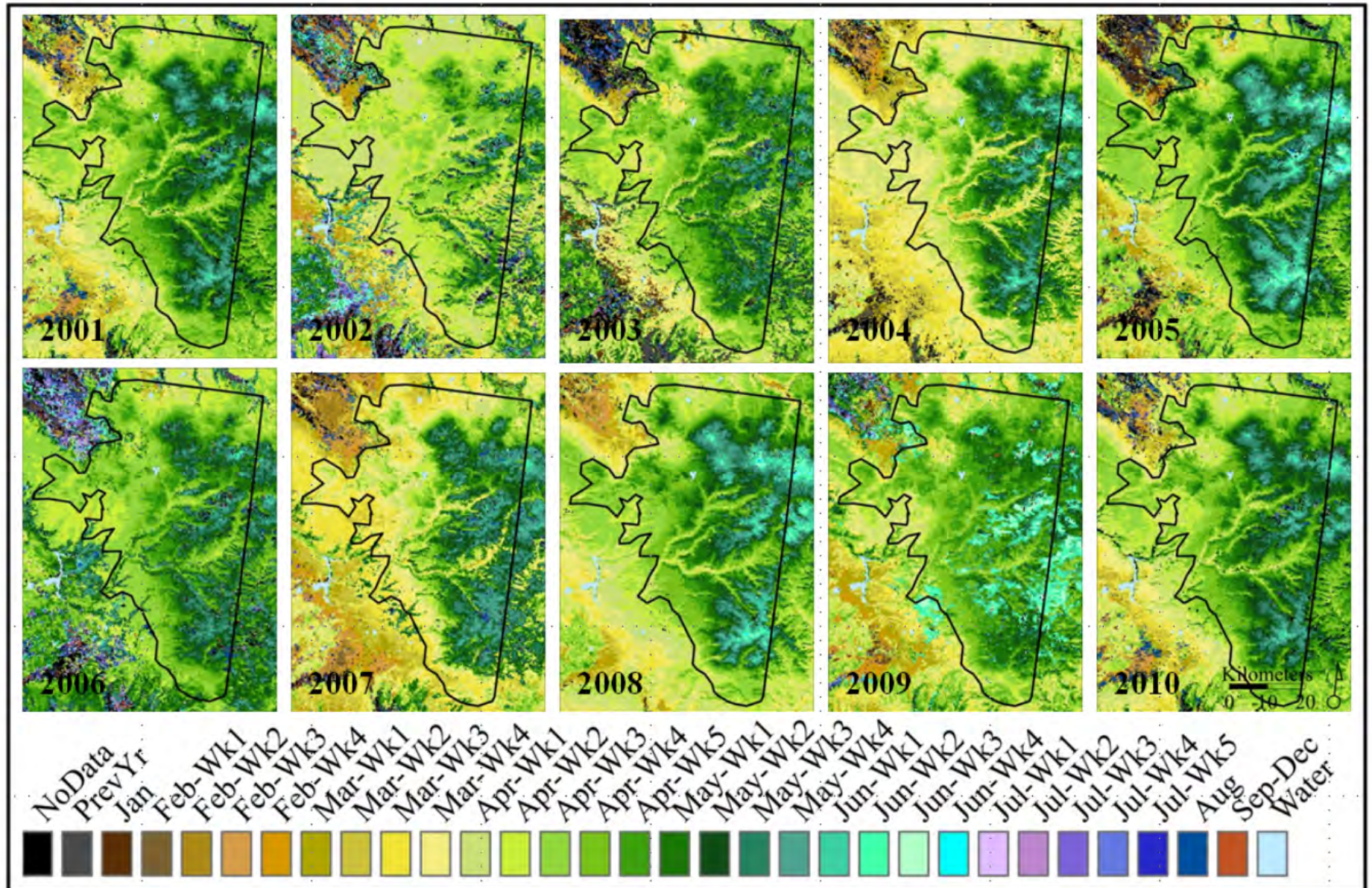
Nature Climate Change 3, 784–786 (2013) | doi:10.1038/nclimate1995

Published online 28 August 2013

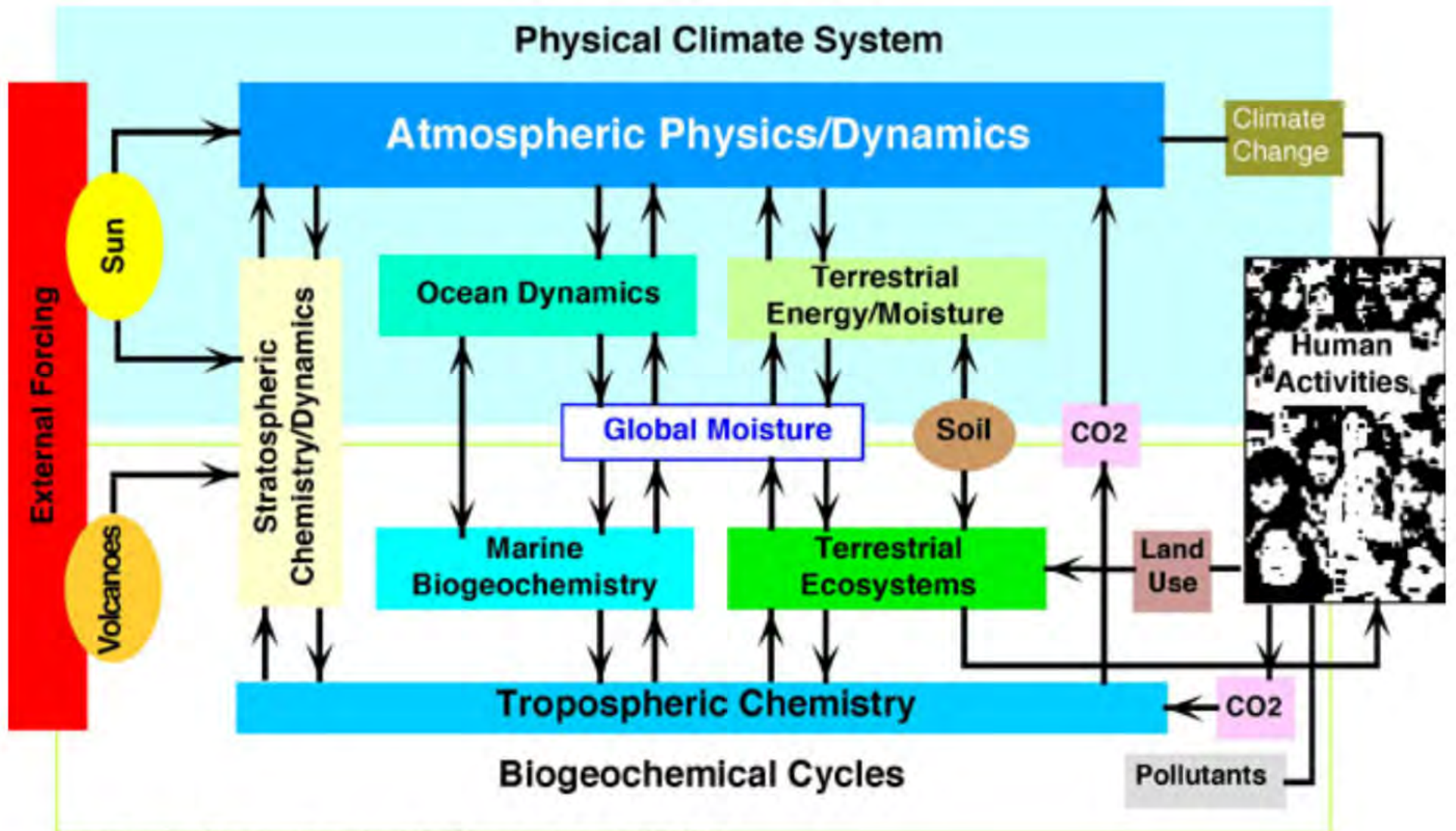




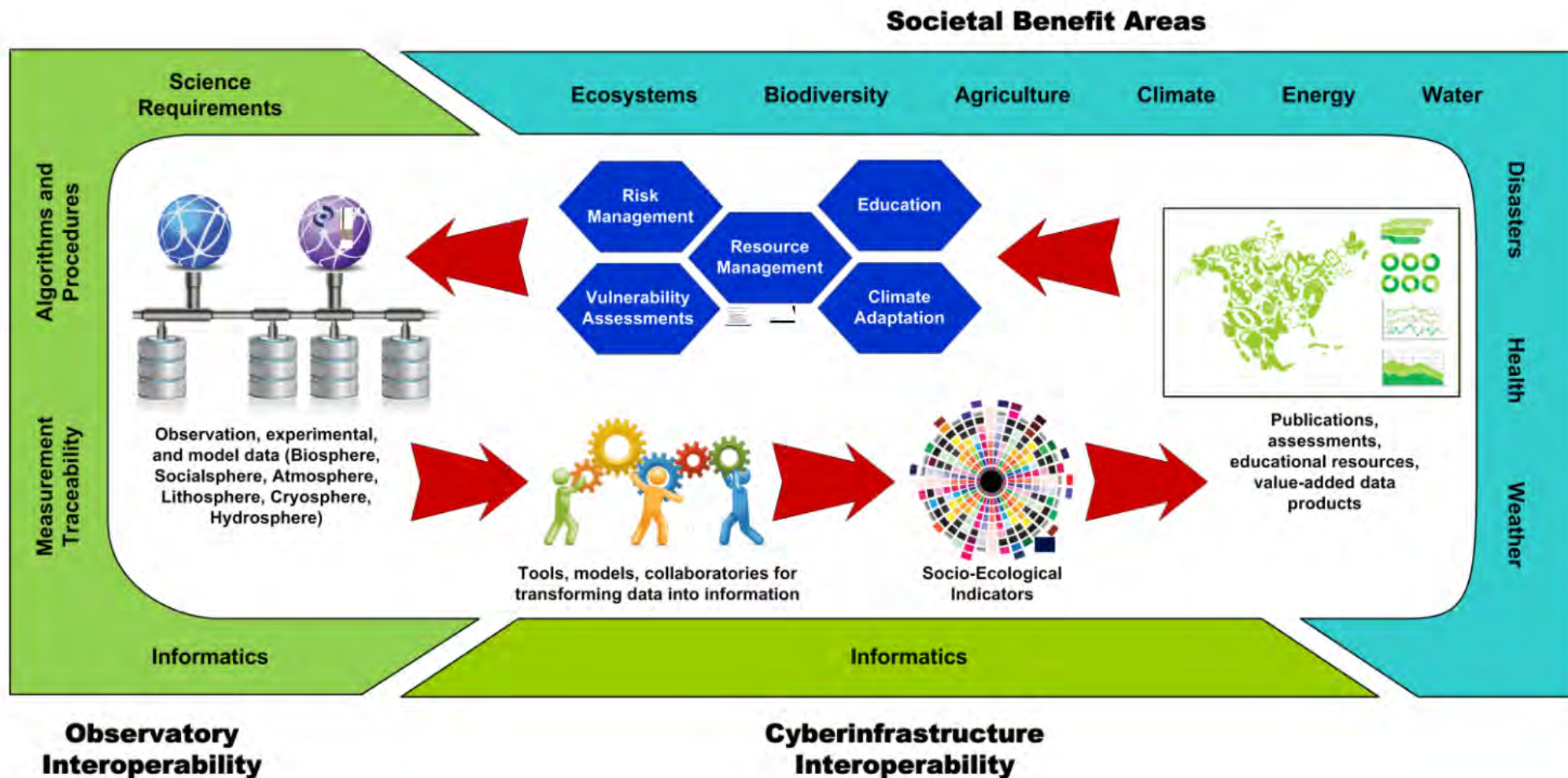
Source: <http://www.sqm.com/en-us/productos/nutricionvegetaldeespecialidad/cultivos/esparrago.aspx#tabs-4>



Ten-year time series of annual start of growing season for aspen woodlands in southwest Colorado (38° N, 108° W). Source: USGS EROS Data Center



(from Earth System Science: An Overview, NASA, 1988)



CCAFS structure: Yield forecast work flow

Environmental Stressors



Large-scale environmental stressors like climate-change, land-use change, and invasive species **impact** the nation's natural, managed, and urban landscapes.



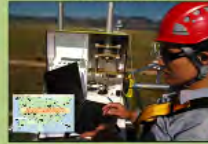
These landscape impacts **modify** the strength and nature of the stressors through perturbations in land-surface reflectivity, water cycles, nutrient cycles, natural and anthropogenic gaseous emissions, and others.

Measurements of these stressors, their impacts, and the complex **interactions** between them, are captured by NEON's integrated observing infrastructure.

Landscapes



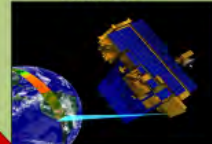
NEON Site Constellation



NEON Airborne Platform



Existing Satellite Platforms



Site-based measurements are used to calibrate and validate airborne measurements, and to produce regional-scale data.

Site-based and airborne measurements are used to calibrate and validate space-borne measurements, and to produce continental-scale data.



NEON Data Products



Data Products from Credible Sources



INTEROPERABILITY

Data, Tools, Workflows, Documentation

Data to support forecasting and decision making across a number of applications, like those stipulated in the Global Earth Observation System of Systems (GEOSS) Societal Benefit Areas:



Environmental Stressors



NEON Site Constellation



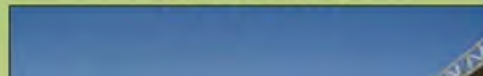
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NEON Airborne Platform



Landscapes

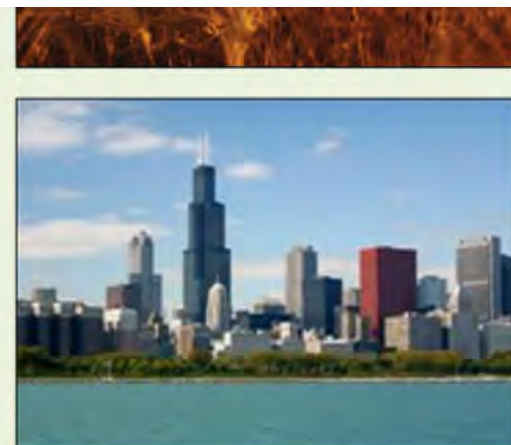


Existing Satellite Platforms



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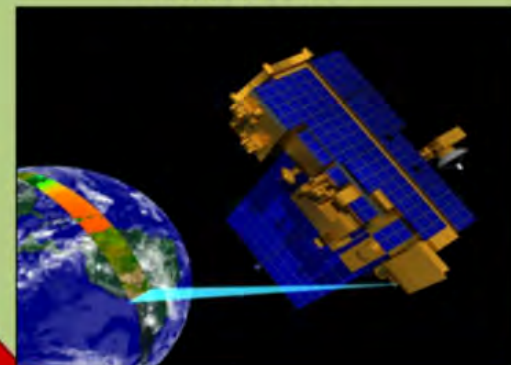
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NEON Airborne Platform

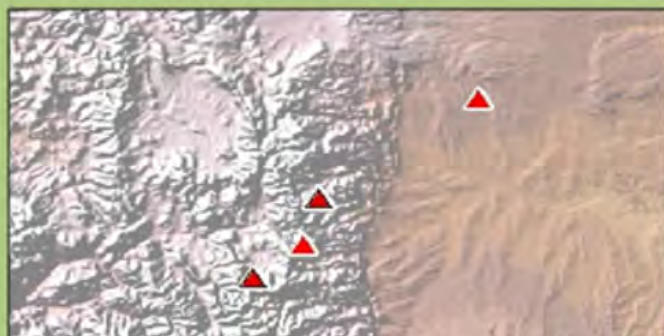


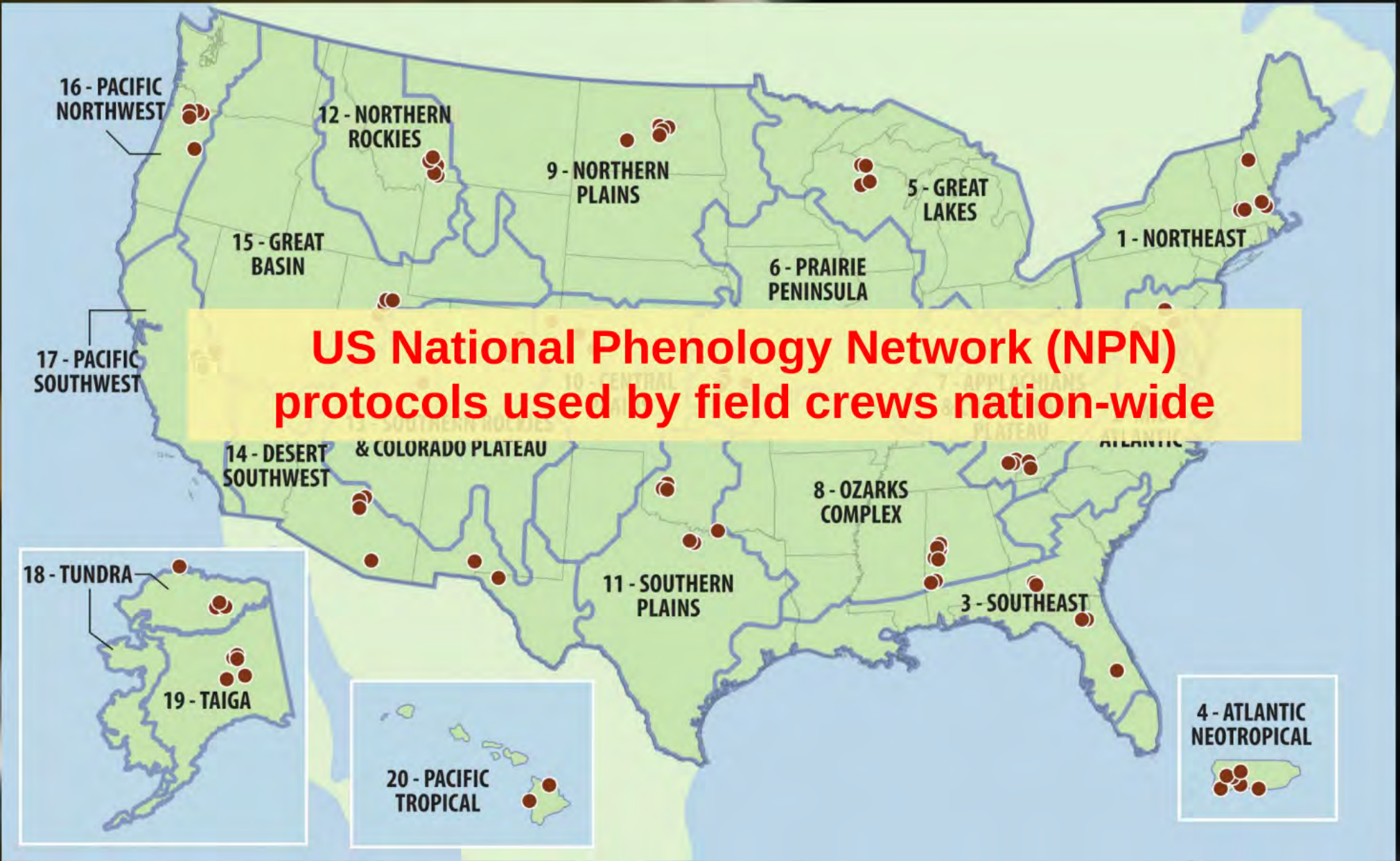
Existing Satellite Platforms

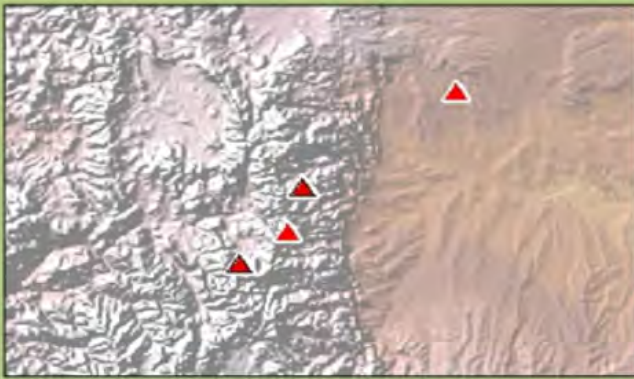


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Site-based and airborne measurements are used to calibrate and validate space-borne measurements, and to produce continental-scale data.







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INTEROPERABILITY

Data, Tools, Workflows, Documentation

Data to support forecasting and decision making across a number of applications, like those stipulated in the Global Earth Observation System of Systems (GEOSS) Societal Benefit Areas:



Disasters



Health



Energy



Climate



Water



Weather



Ecosystems



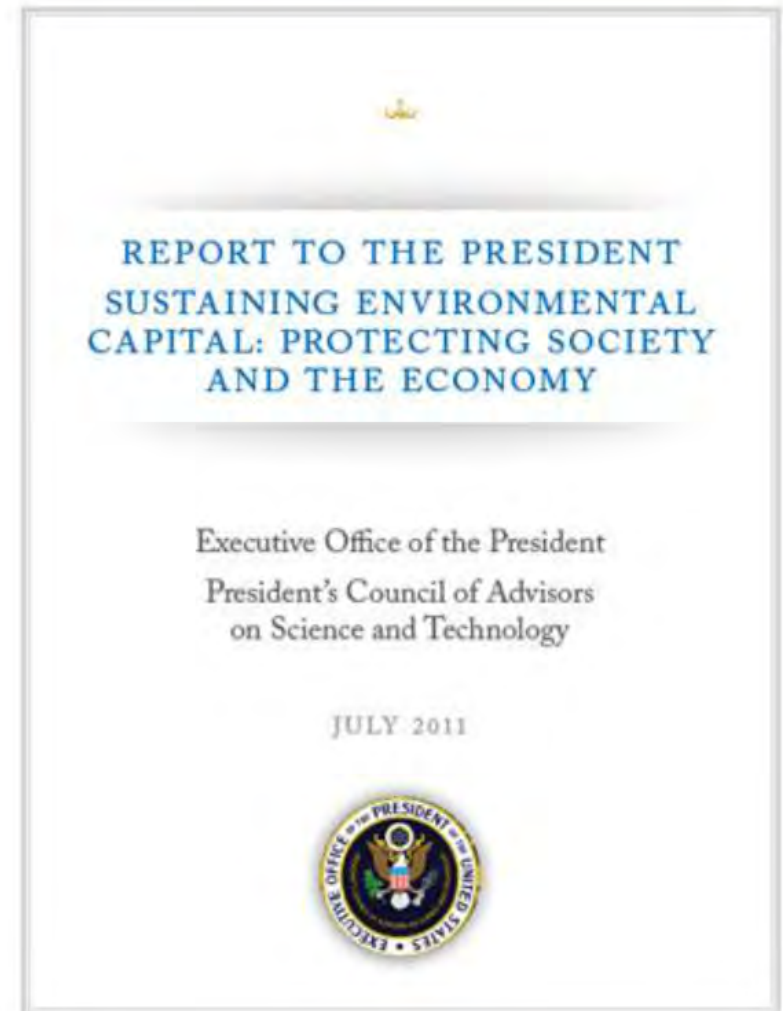
Agriculture



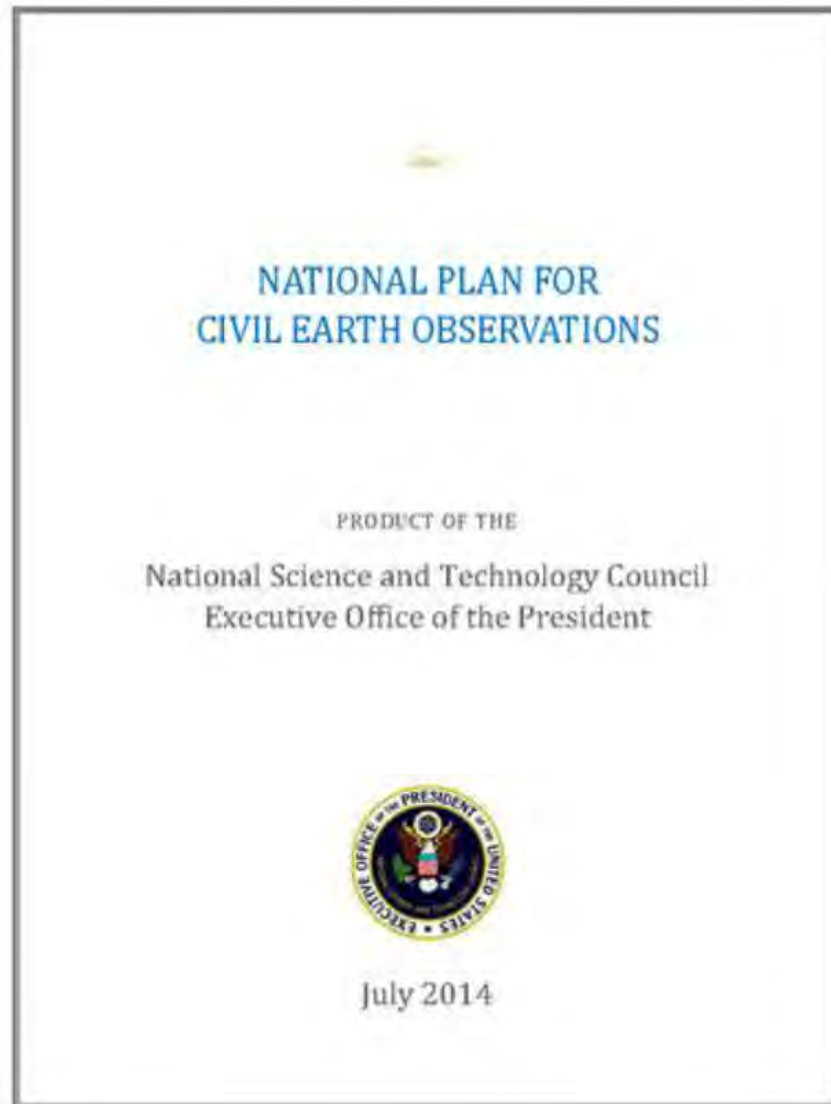
Biodiversity

Integration of US Observation Assets

“... **collaboration in monitoring** could rapidly improve the information base available for assessment and management....
recommendations should be developed for **integrating** the existing monitoring networks with the help of state-of-the art **informatics**”



Observatory Interoperability: National Plan



- Blueprint for future Federal investments in and **strategic partnerships** to advance Earth observing systems.
- Identifies airborne, terrestrial, and marine observations as vital to Societal Benefit Areas, including:
 - LiDAR
 - Soil observations
 - Stream flow and hydrological observations
 - Forest observations
 - Ecological observations to support fundamental research

NEON Citizen Science: Project BudBurst

www. **BudBurst**.org

A network of people across the United State monitoring plants as the seasons change to better understand changing climates.

Nationwide Observations



15,000 people involved
over 19,000 observations



A screenshot of the White House website's "Champions of Change" page. The header includes the White House logo and navigation links: "BLOG", "PHOTOS & VIDEO", "BRIEFING ROOM", "ISSUES", and "the ADMINISTRATION". The main content area features the text "Home • The Administration • Champions of Change" and "Champions of Change WINNING the FUTURE ACROSS AMERICA". A secondary navigation bar at the bottom of the page includes "Home", "Blog", "Nominate a Champion", and "Previous Champions".

The Stories Plants Can Tell: NEON's Project BudBurst

Posted by Dr. Sandra Henderson on June 25, 2013 at 11:18 AM EDT



Sandra Henderson is being honored as a Champion of Change for her dedication to increasing public engagement in science and science literacy.

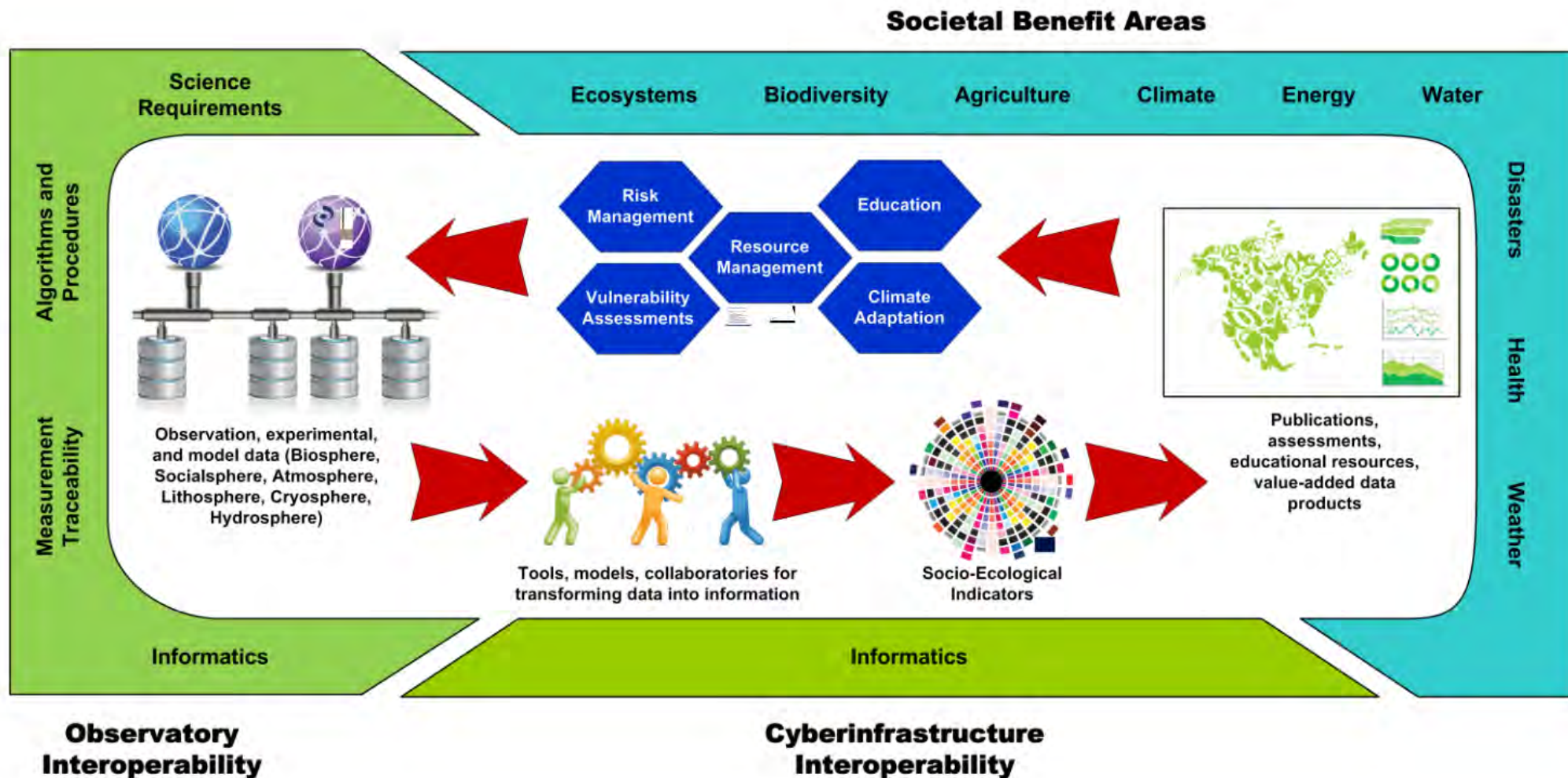
Every plant has a story to tell. At my home in Erie, Colorado, I monitor a variety of plants including Common lilac, Quaking aspen, and Red columbine. Each morning feels like a little treasure hunt as I make my rounds to check out the plants! As one of the founders of NEON's Project Budburst, I was able to combine my longtime experience in



Nature's Notebook engages scientists and citizen scientists to collect phenology observations on:

- 258+ plant species
- 160+ animal species



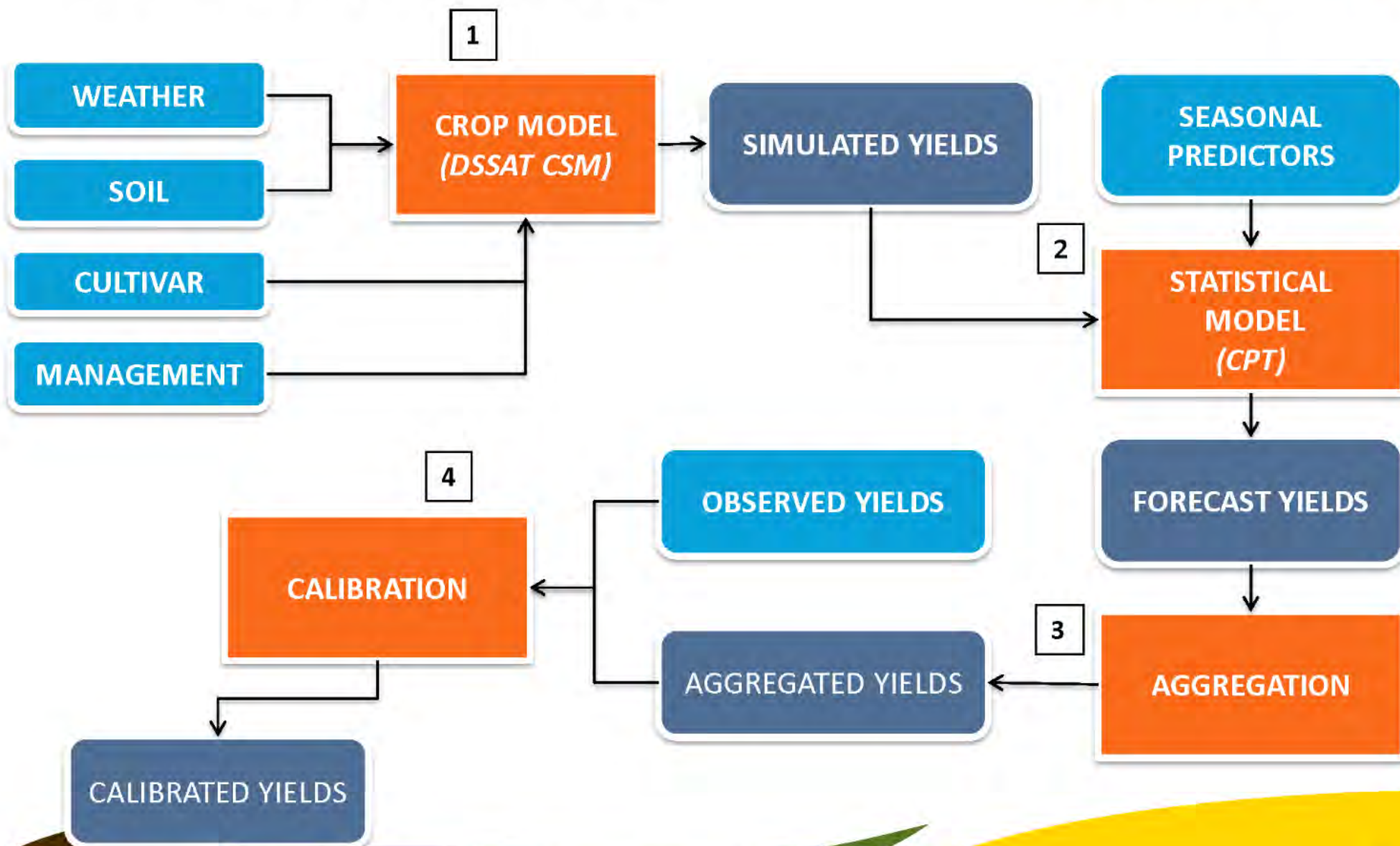


CCAFS structure: Yield forecast work flow

CCAFS structure: Yield forecast work flow



RESEARCH PROGRAM ON
Climate Change,
Agriculture and
Food Security

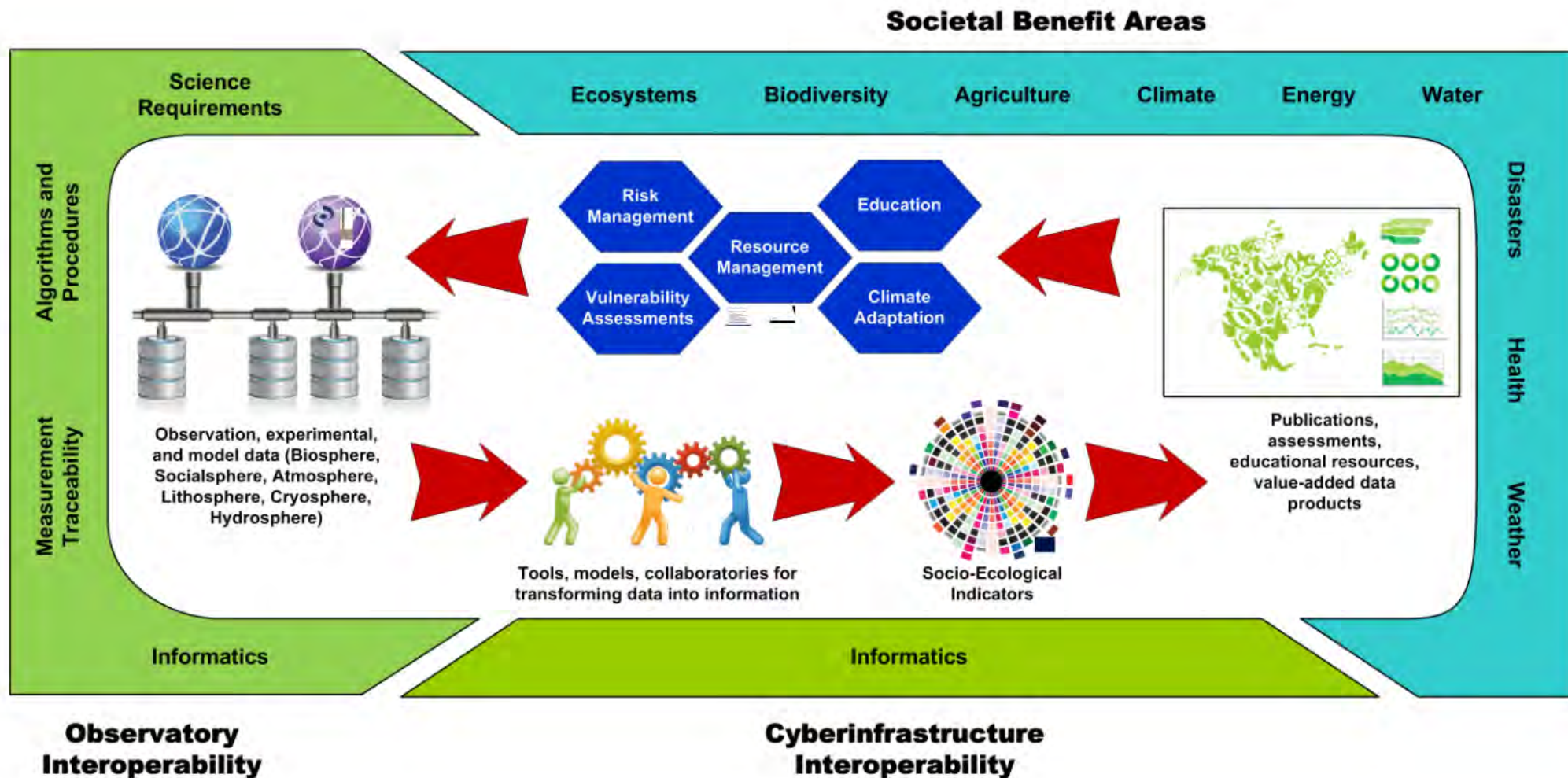


WHO WE ARE ► RESEARCH PROJECTS

CCAFS — Climate Change, Agriculture and Food Security



Photo: Neil Palmer/CIAT



CCAFS structure: Yield forecast work flow

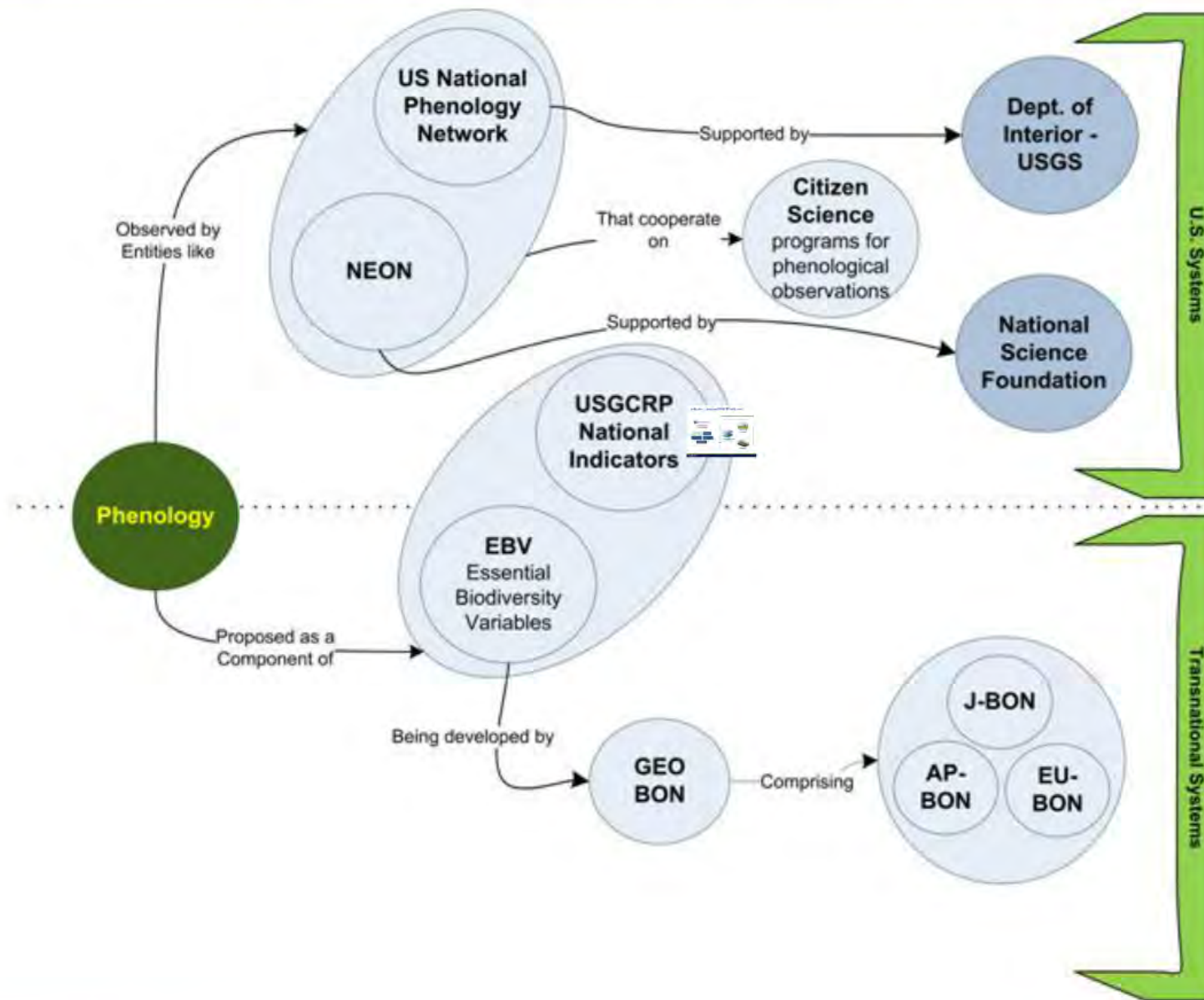
**USGCRP
National
Indicators**

**EBV
Essential
Biodiversity
Variables**

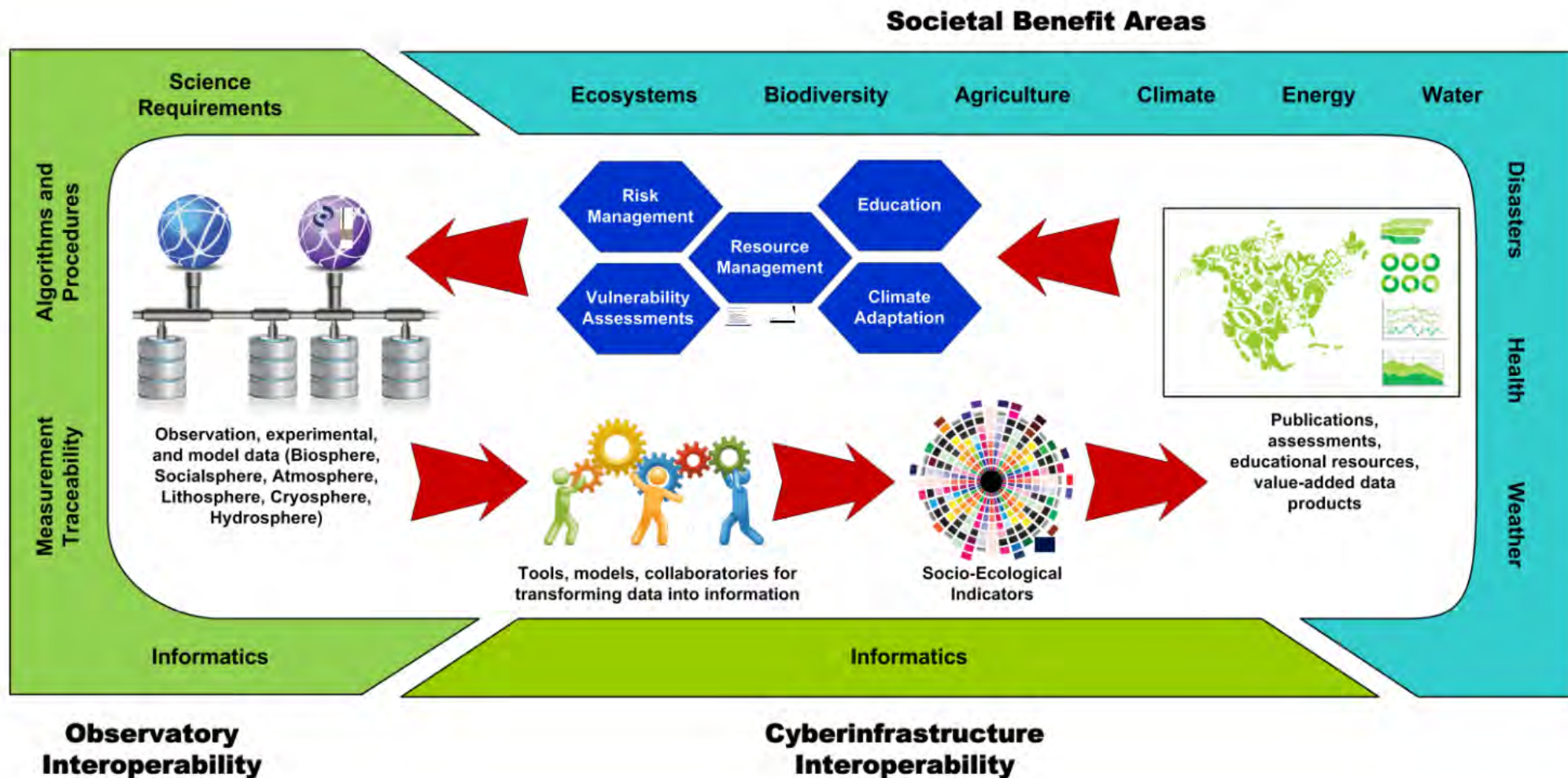
Indicators: proposed USGCRP indicators



Scalable Observations to Inform Global Concerns



- Phenology: robust ecological indicator & integrator
- Observations that are easily replicated inexpensively and extensively
- Connects citizens, scientists, policy makers



CCAFS structure: Yield forecast work flow

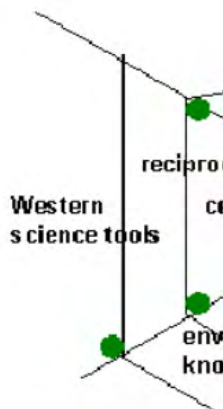
Esri-NEON Tribal Lands Collaboratory

- “...using ArcGIS Online as the platform for geospatial content management, science communication, and citizen science.” – Dawn Wright (Esri Chief Scientist)
- Techno-socio collaborative platform built on:
 - Interdisciplinary, systems-approach for understanding and managing coupled human-natural systems.
 - Transforming data on coupled human-natural systems into information for decision-support.
 - Utilizing technology to link data, science, and information so that resource-management actions are ultimately traceable to data.
 - Addressing environmental challenges at the relevant temporal, spatial, and social scales.

FIGURE 2 | MAP OF THE TULALIP INDIAN RESERVATION AND FISHING AREAS



Map provided by Tulalip Tribes



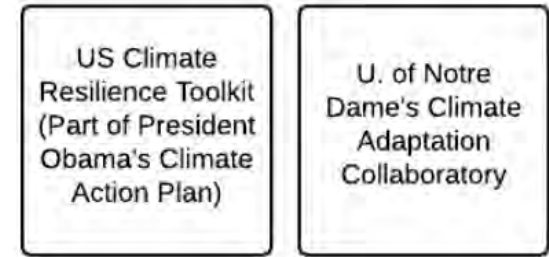
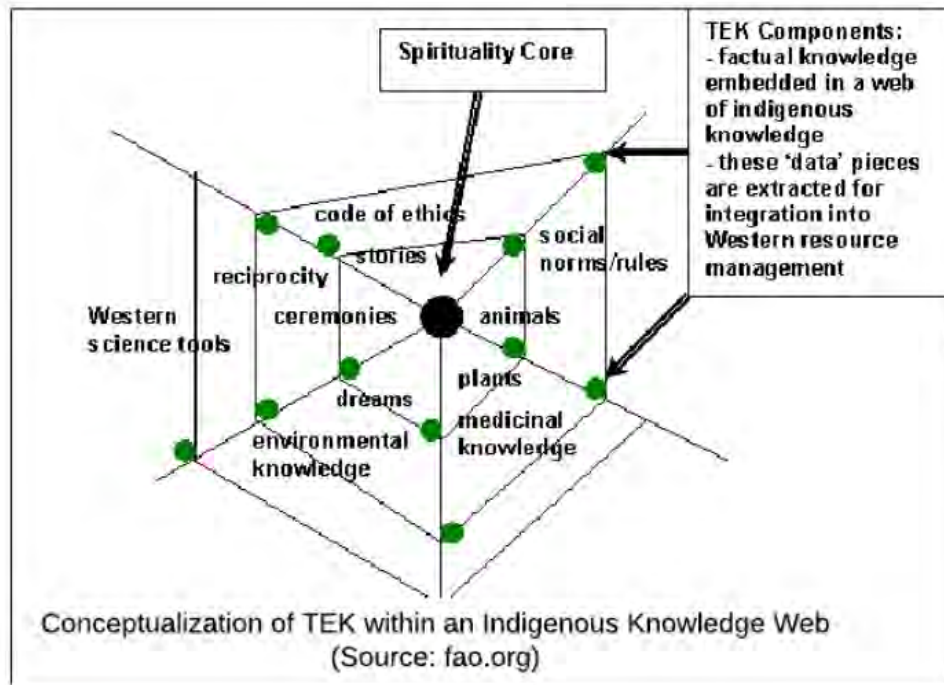
Conceptualization of

Questions w

- Can we deploy "no" the term: Peter Fox tribal areas to observe focal fauna and flora?
- What science, research questions can we ask observations?
- Opportunities for collaboration?
- Can we scale?
- How can we integrate like NEON?

Questions we are asking

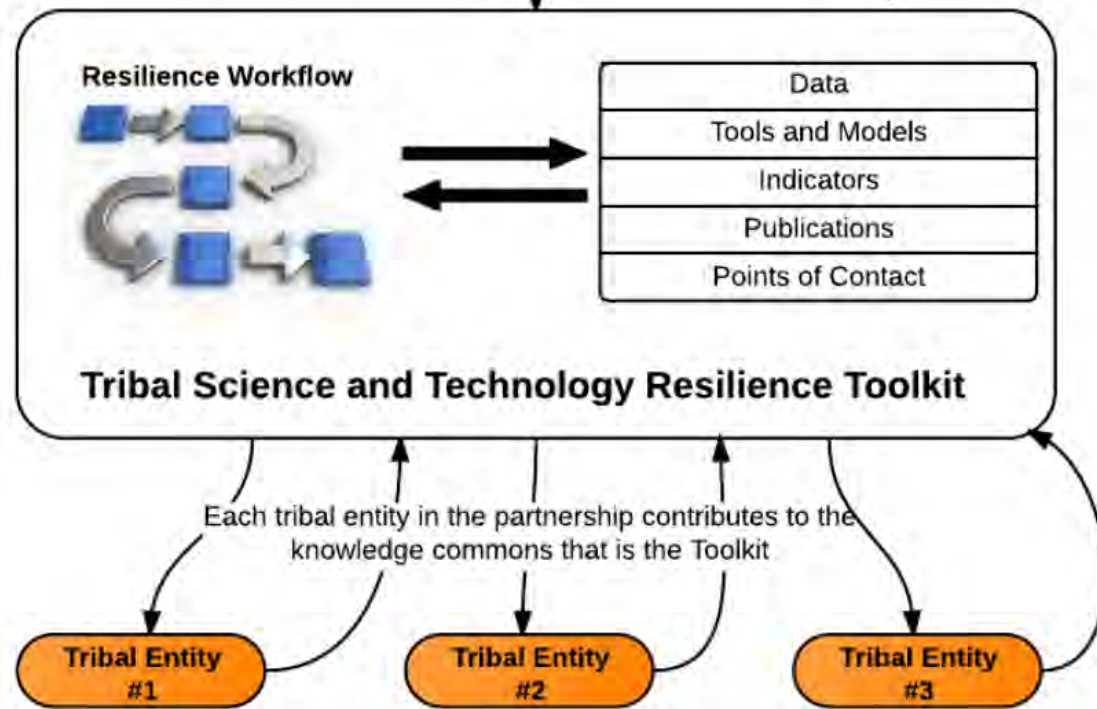
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Focus on the 'outer' edges of the knowledge web

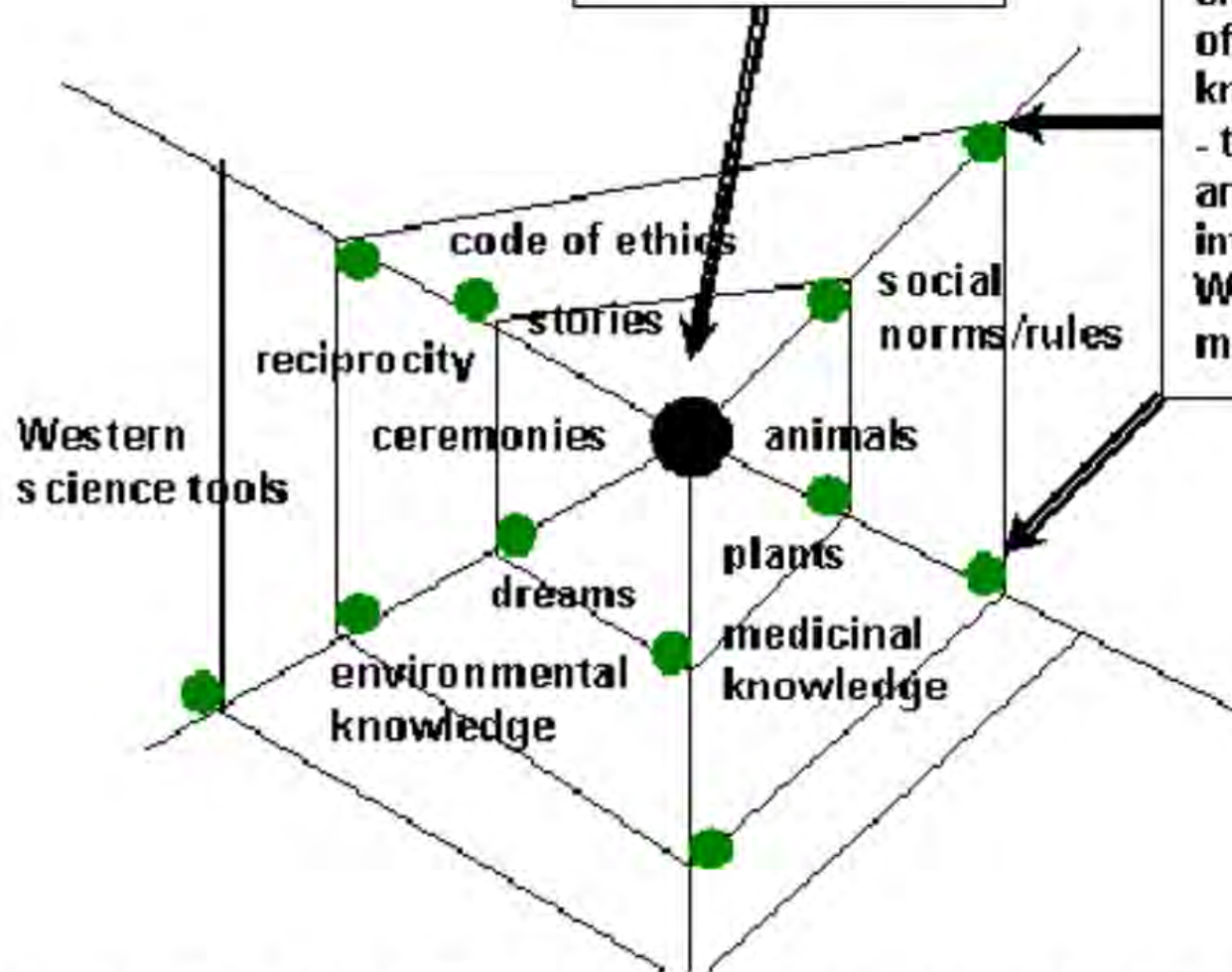
Inspired the conceptualization of the Toolkit

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Spirituality Core

TEK Components:
- factual knowledge embedded in a web of indigenous knowledge
- these 'data' pieces are extracted for integration into Western resource management



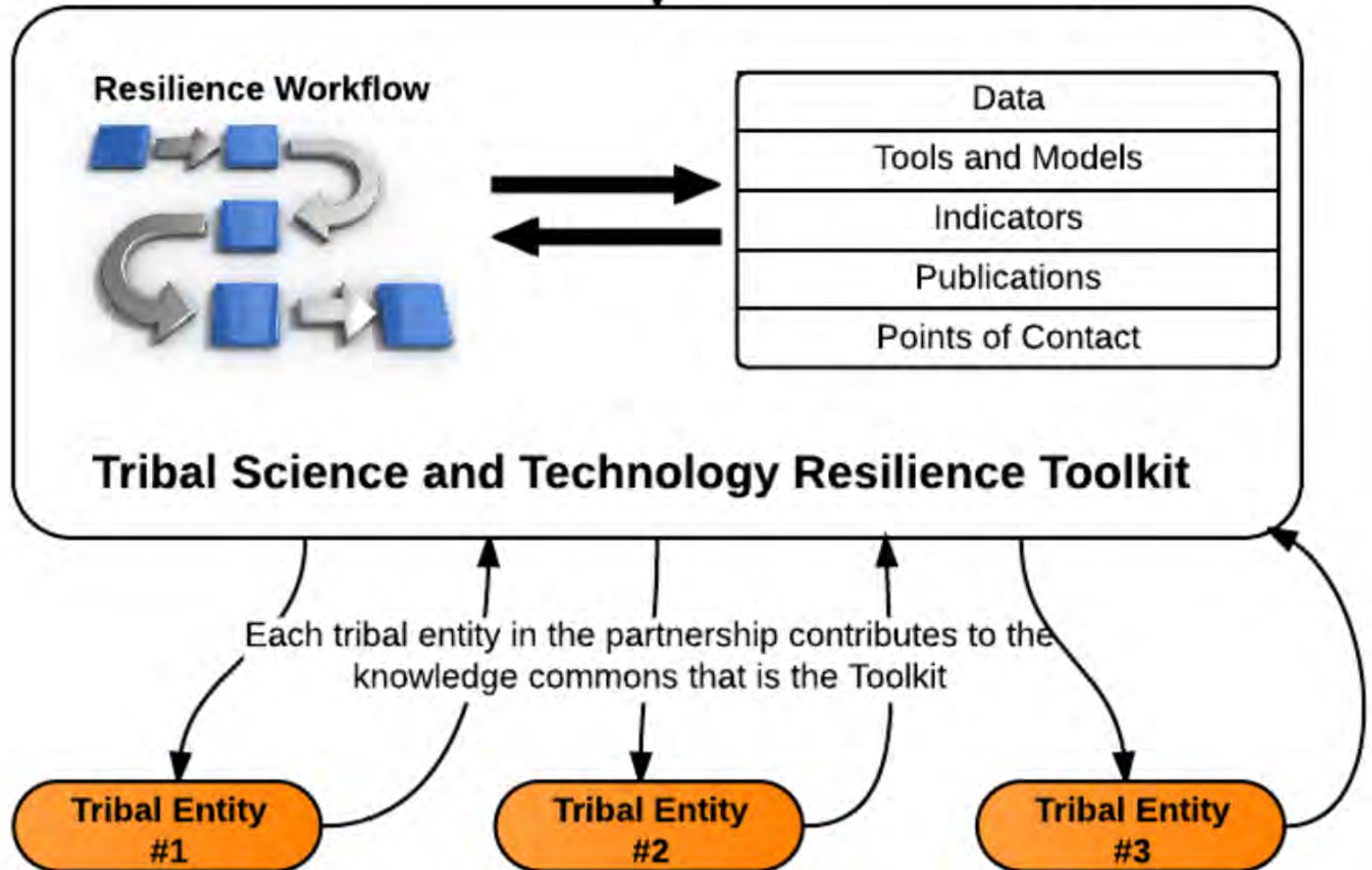
Conceptualization of TEK within an Indigenous Knowledge Web
(Source: fao.org)

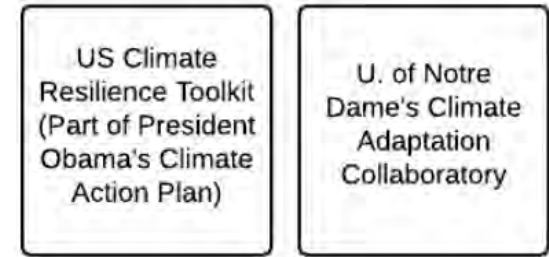
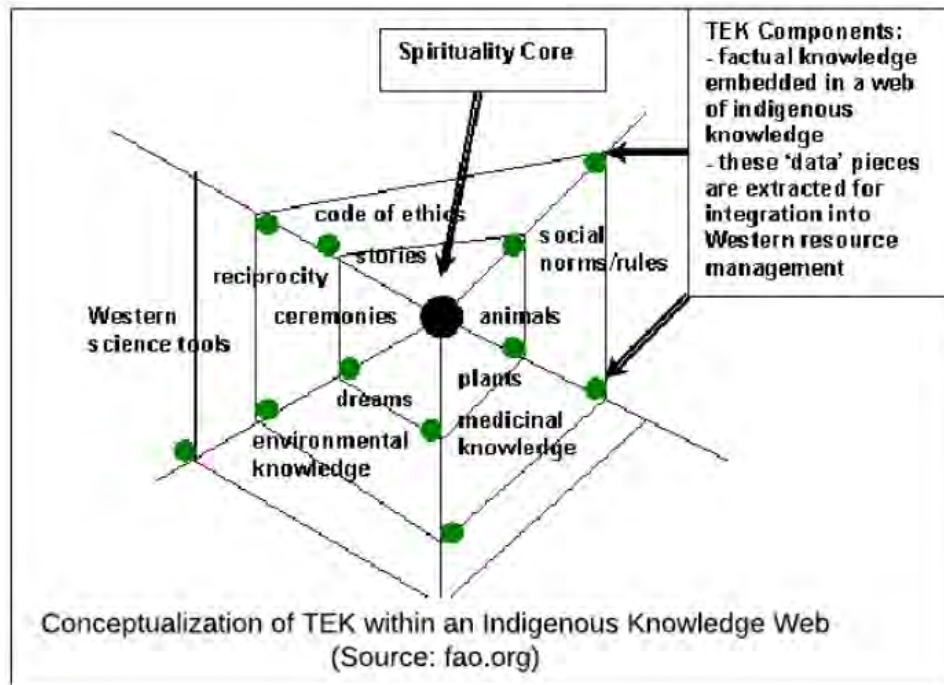
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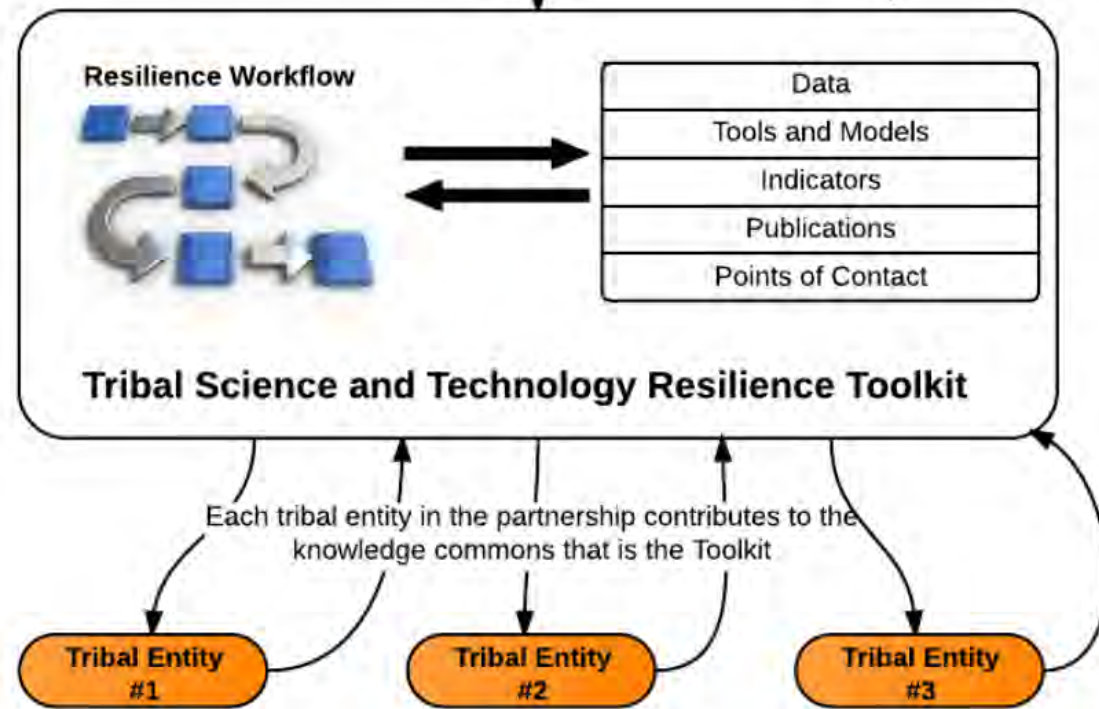
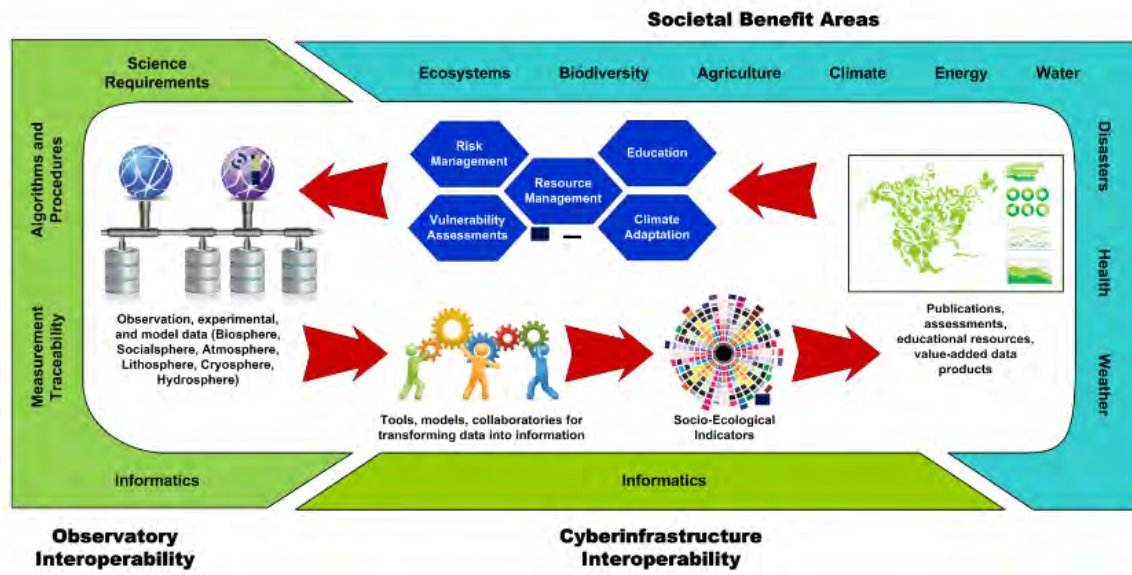
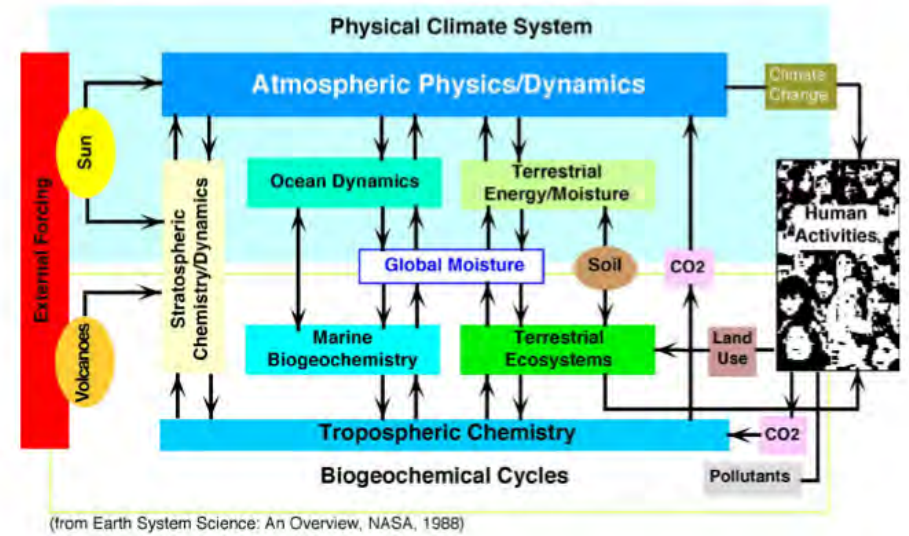
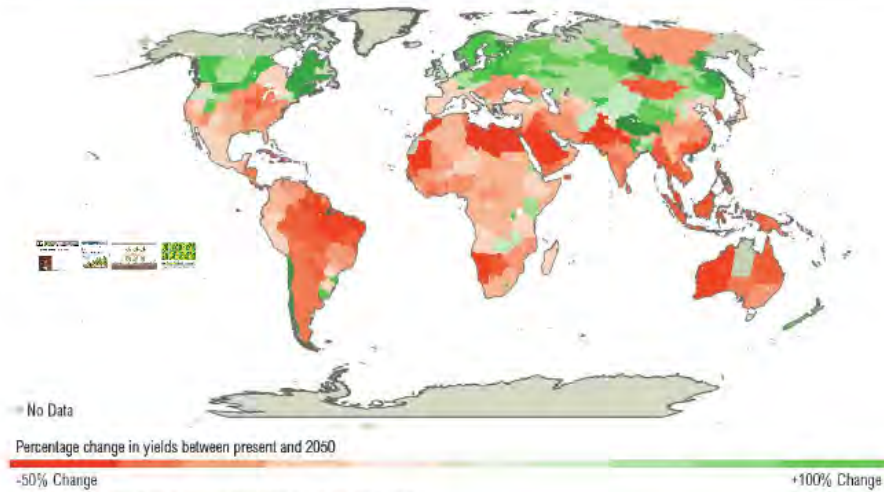


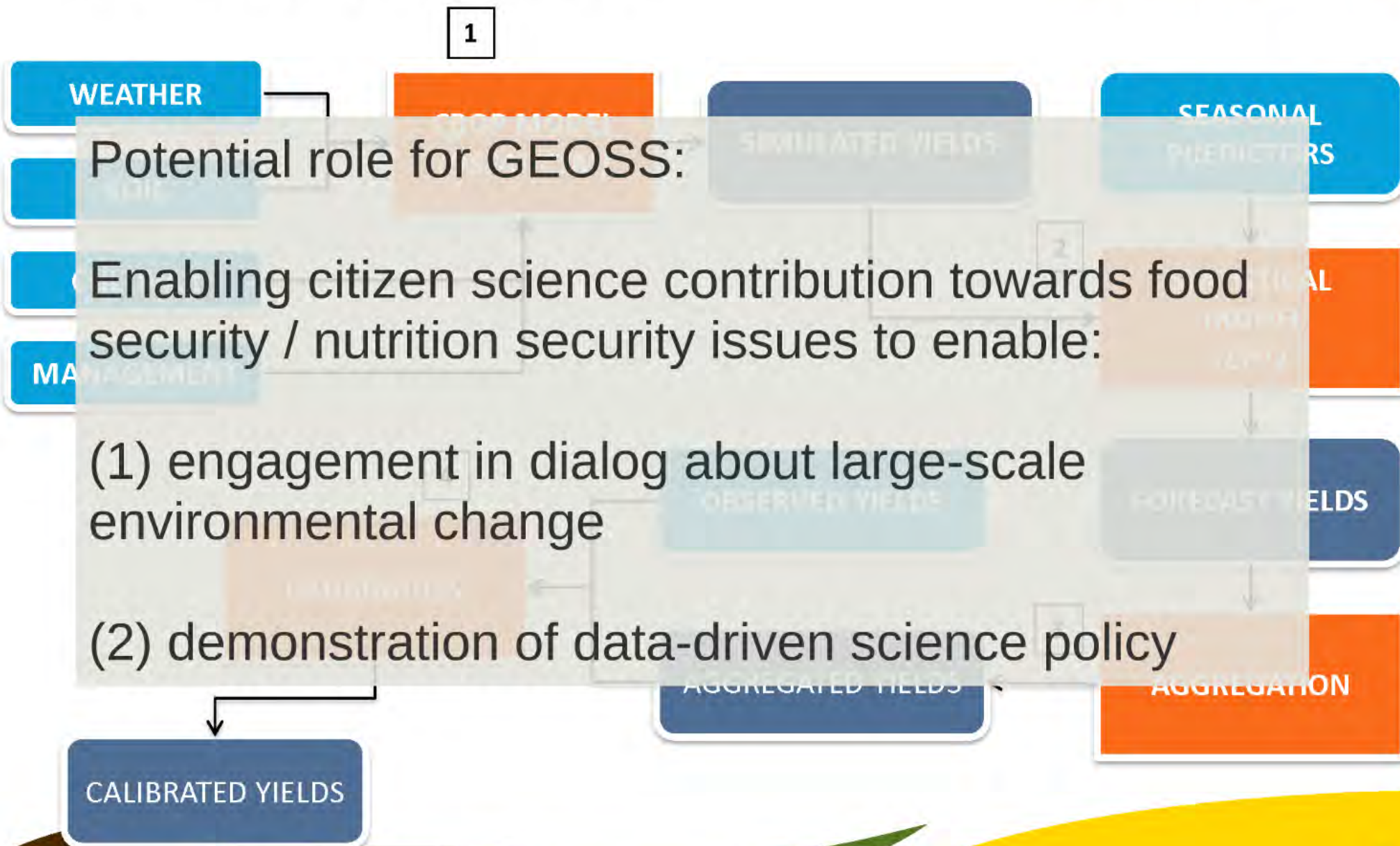
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CCAFS structure: Yield forecast work flow



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Opportunity: Community Agriculture

